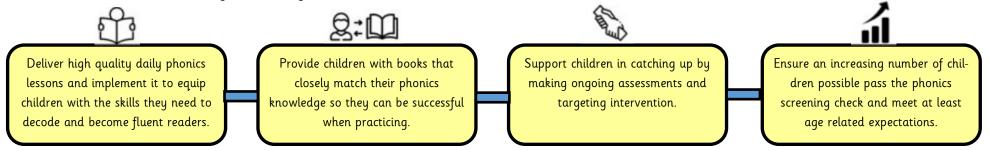
# Phonics and Early Reading



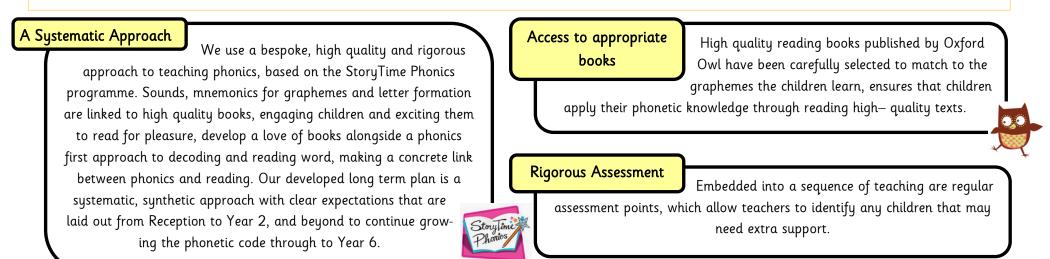
### Intent: We aim to:

At the Merton we believe that reading is the key to unlocking the curriculum for success and enjoyment, throughout children's time at school but also in the future. Phonics is crucial to unlocking the reading code.



# Implementation: How do we achieve our aims?

We believe that learning to read is the key to academic success. Phonics teaching is recognized as an important component in the development of early reading skills. High quality teaching provide children with skills to learn to read, and forms the foundations for children to develop reading for meaning and making independent reading more pleasurable. Therefore phonics is a vital part of our curriculum as it is the building block on which our reading curriculum is based on.





Making a difference ● Inspiring success ● Building character ● Building relationships ● Promoting health and wellness

## Implementation (...cont)

# **Progression**

### Reception

### Year 1

### Year 2 - 6

### <u>Phase 1</u>

Developing Speaking & Listening Sills

### Phase 2

Initial letter sound correspondences

#### Phase 3

Introduction of consonant digraphs and long vowel sounds

#### Phase 4

Consolidation of reading and spelling words with adjacent consonants.

#### Phase 5

Learn new alternative graphemes, alternative pronounciations and other alternative spellings.

#### Intervention

Children move to whole class spelling and reading.

Interventions for those who require it.

# Rigorous Practice

Strategies and skills are explicitly modelled through a consistent structure of a four part lesson teaching sequence.

Revisit- Teach- Practise-Apply

Phonics is taught daily and has a regular slot on all class timetables.

Teachers ensure that all children make progress through high quality teaching and targeted interventions.

Children are carefully matched to phonetically decodable books to read at home.

The same visual representations and mnemonics are used by all teachers and teaching assistants.

Each class a Phonics Wall showing GPCs taught.

Children are assessed at the end of Year 1 statutory Phonics Scrren Check. This confirms whether a child has met the expected standard. This alongside teacher assessment will help to identify sounds needing futher support in Year 2, alongside whole class spellings and reading. This allows children to consolidate and develop their confidence, within a group aimed at their specific ability, ready to retake the check at the end of Year 2.

### Support to catch up

Although we expect the majority of children will have met the expected standard in Phonics by the end of Year 1, we recognise that some children will benefit from further teaching and we will ensure that high quality Phonics provision is in place for;

• Children who did not pass the Year 1 Phonics Screen \* Children who are SEND or struggling with decoding and blending \* Children who are new to the country and/or have no experience of English.

Interventions will look different for different children. In Year 2-6 you may see:

- 1:1 Precision Teaching sessions \* Small group interventions focused on grapheme recognition, decoding, blending and segmenting to spell.
- Teaching Tricky Words and Common Exception words

# Impact: How will we know we have achieve our aims?



Children can decode, segment and blend confidently by the time they are at the end of Year 1, ready to move from leaning to read to reading to learn.



Children will feel successful in reading and are more willing to read because books are matched to their needs.



By implementing high quality intervention effectively and promptly, the majority of children will become fluent, confident readers by the end of KS1.



A high number of children pass the phonics screening check at the end of Year 1.